QUICK GUIDE: Immigrant Eligibility for Public Benefits in North Carolina

PROGRAM	Lawful Permanent Residents			Refugee, Asylee,	Other lawfully residing	
	LPR Adult If enter	LPR Child	LPR Pregnant on or after August	Victim of Trafficking, Cuban/ Haitian entrant, Afghan/ Iraqi SIV 22, 1996	individual (U visa, work visa, student visa, TPS, applicant for asylum, SIJS, etc)	Undocumented Immigrant or DACA recipient
ACA Marketplace						
Coverage (Obamacare)	Eligible	Eligible	Eligible	Eligible	Eligible	Not Eligible
Food Stamps (SNAP)	Not Eligible until after 5-year waiting period <i>or</i> have credit for 40 quarters of work <i>or</i> blind or disabled	Eligible under 18	Same as adult/ child eligibility, depending on age	Eligible	Not Eligible (exception: approved VAWA petition treated like LPR)	Not Eligible
Medicaid	Not eligible until after 5-year waiting period	Eligible under 19	Eligible	Eligible	Eligible (under 19 and pregnant women only)	Eligible only for Emergency Medicaid
NC Health Choice (CHIP)	N/A	Eligible under 19	N/A	Eligible	Eligible (under 19 only)	Not Eligible
Work First (TANF)	Not eligible until after 5-year waiting period			Eligible	Not Eligible (exception: approved VAWA petition treated like LPR)	Not Eligible
Supplemental	Not eligible until after 5-year waiting period and have			Only eligible during	Not Eligible (<u>click here</u>	
Security Income	credit for 40 quarters of work <i>or</i> meet another			first 7 years after	for battered immigrant	Not Eligible
(SSI)	exception			status is granted	exception)	
Social Security Retirement/ Survivor/ Disability (RSDI)	Eligible	Eligible	Eligible	Eligible	Eligible	Not eligible